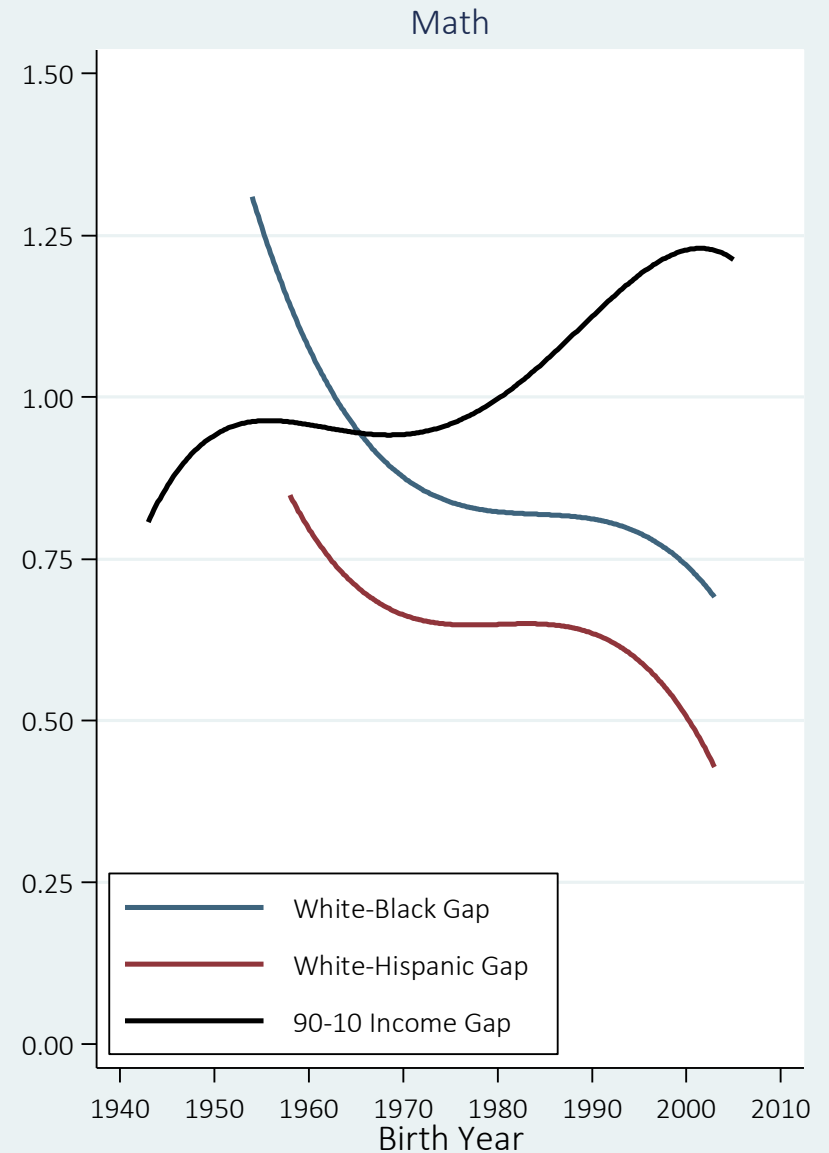
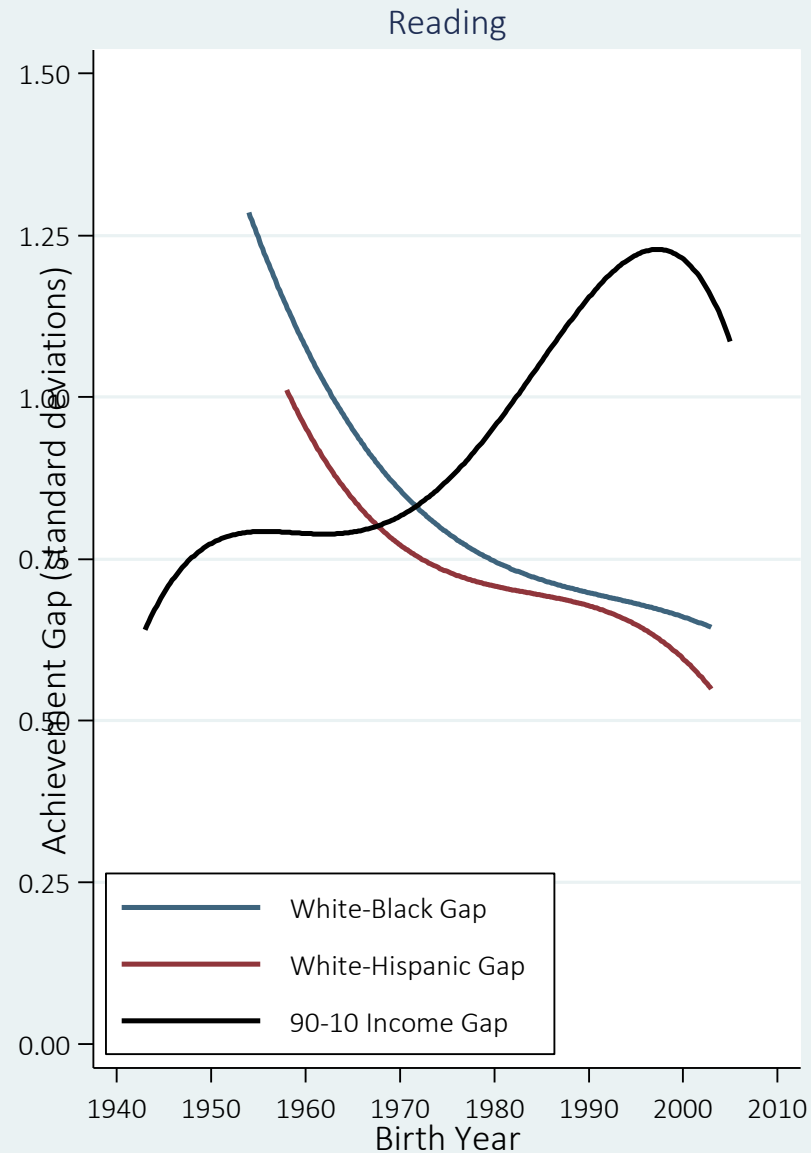


education policy, social policy, and educational inequality

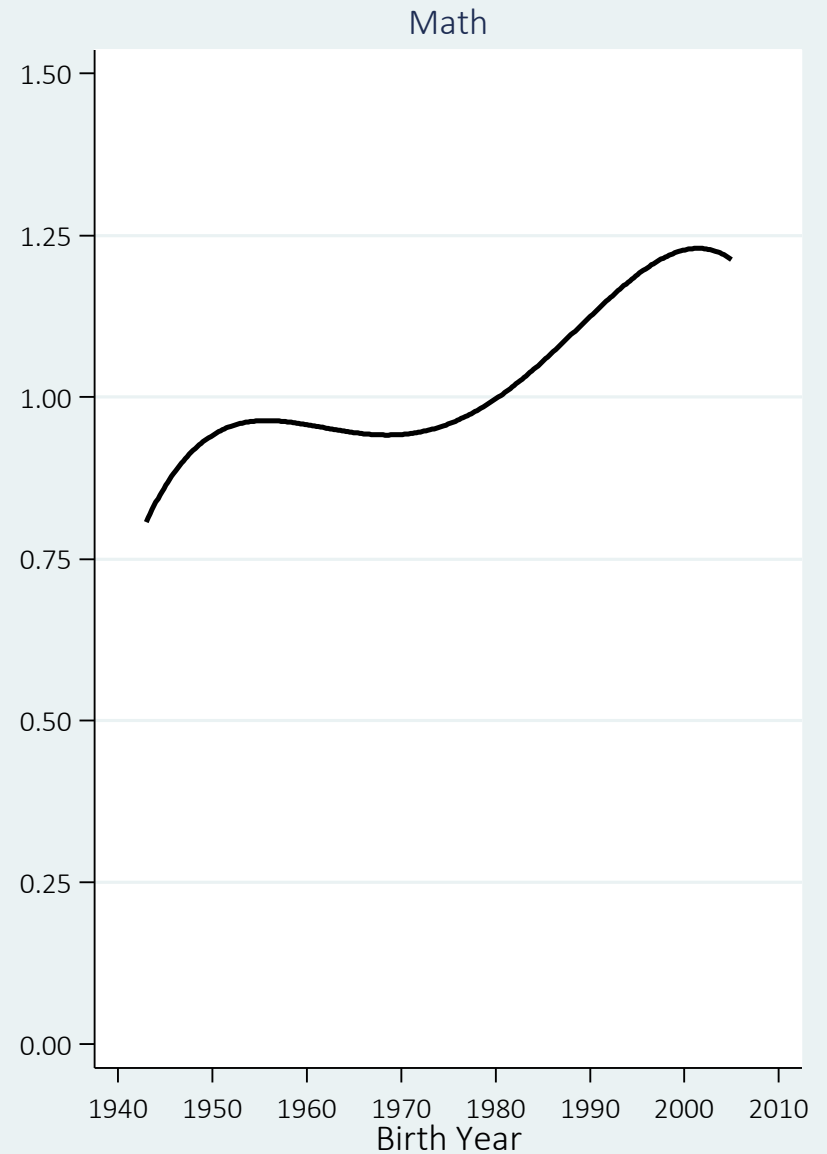
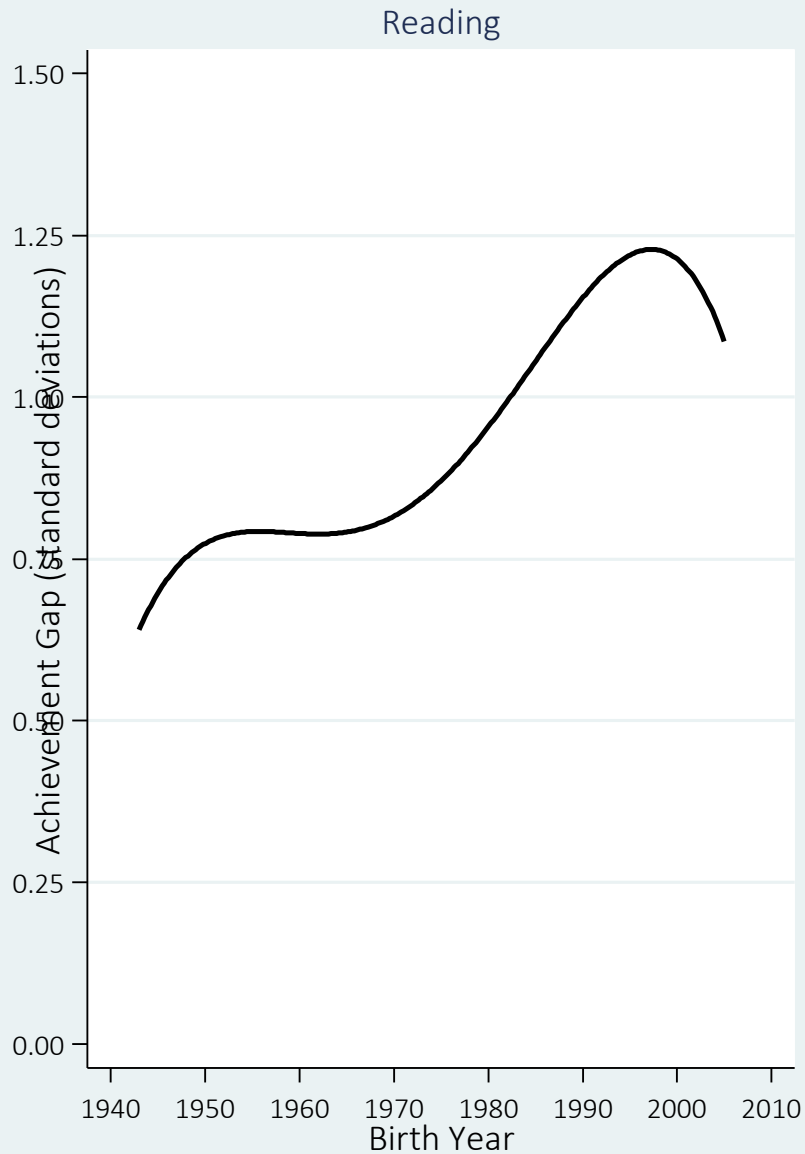
spencer foundation award lecture
association for public policy analysis and management
november, 2015

sean f. reardon
stanford university

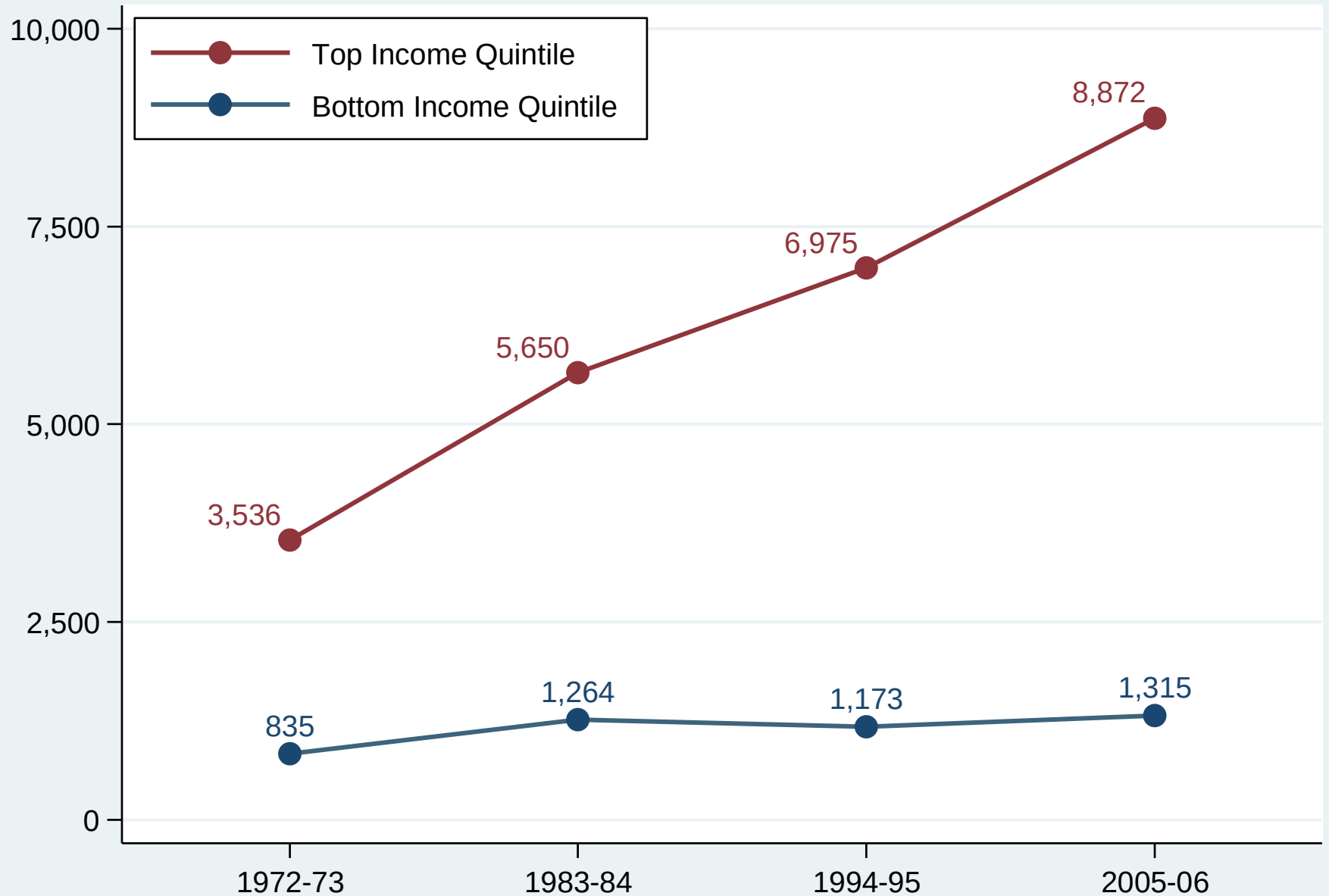
Trends in Racial and Income Achievement Gaps, by Birth Cohort



Trends in Racial and Income Achievement Gaps, by Birth Cohort

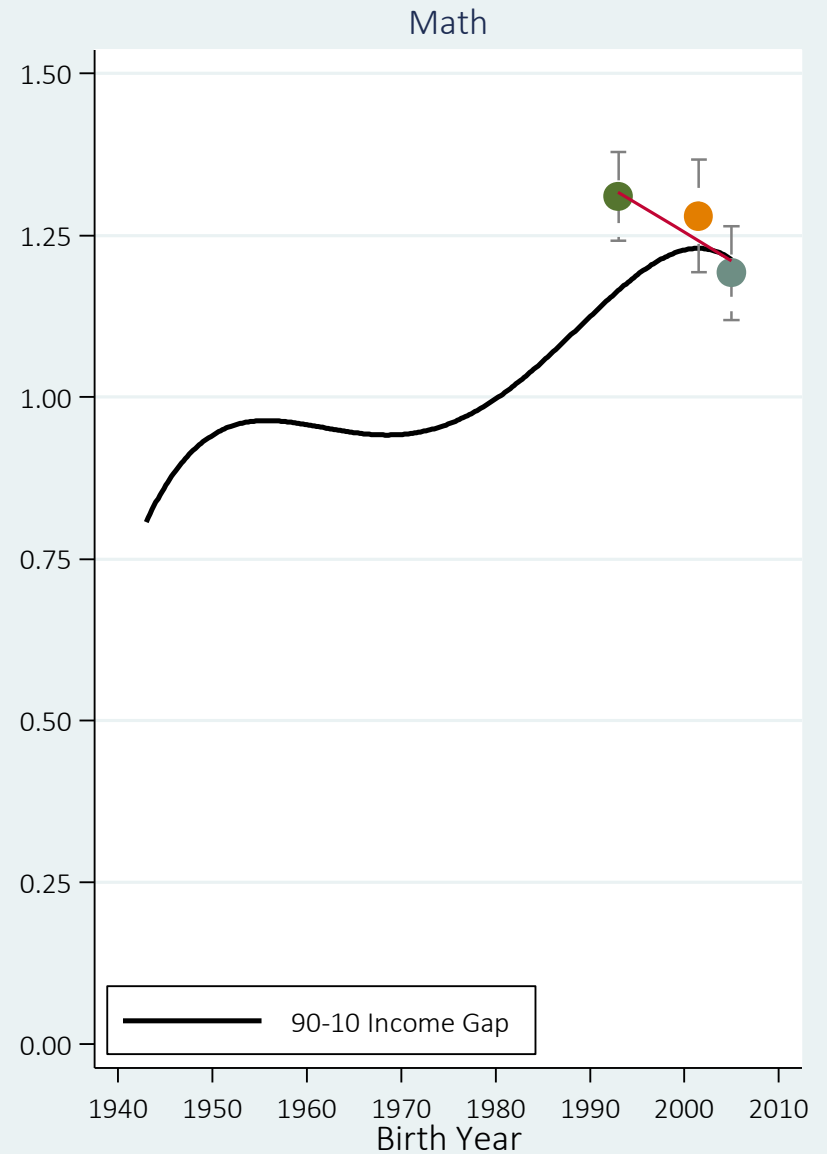
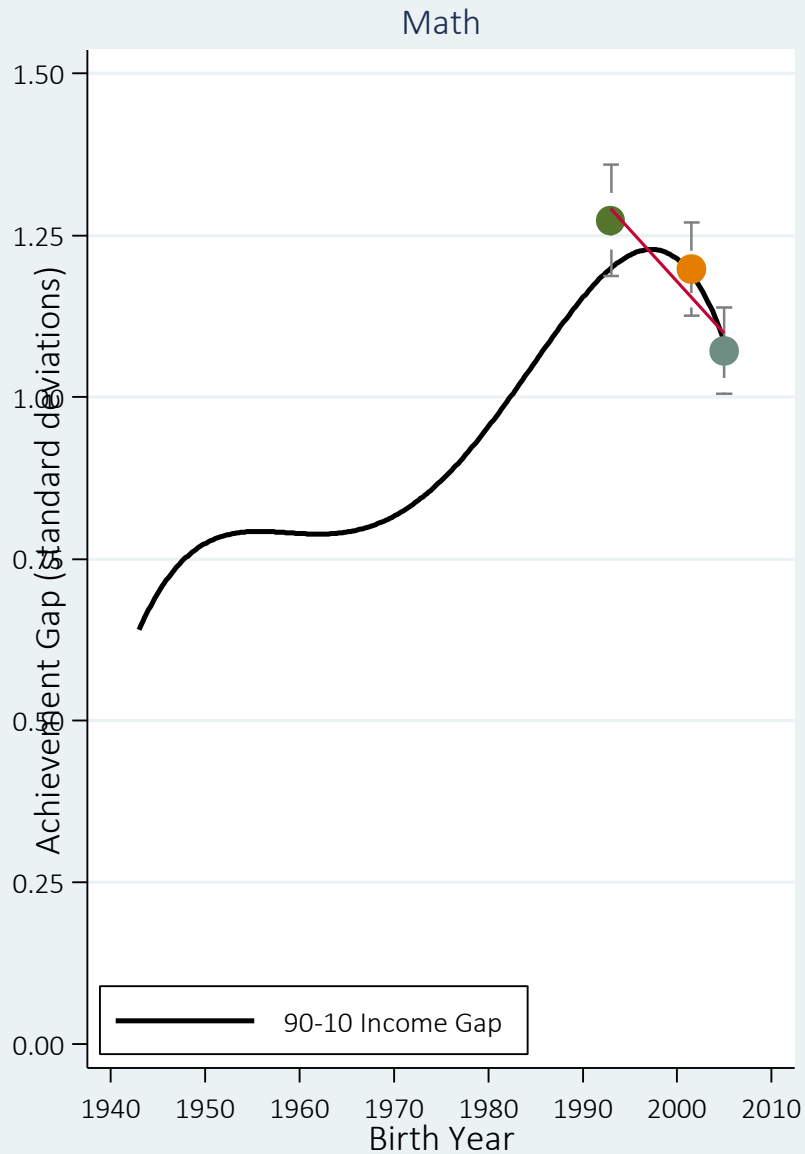


Family Enrichment Expenditures on Children, 1972-2006

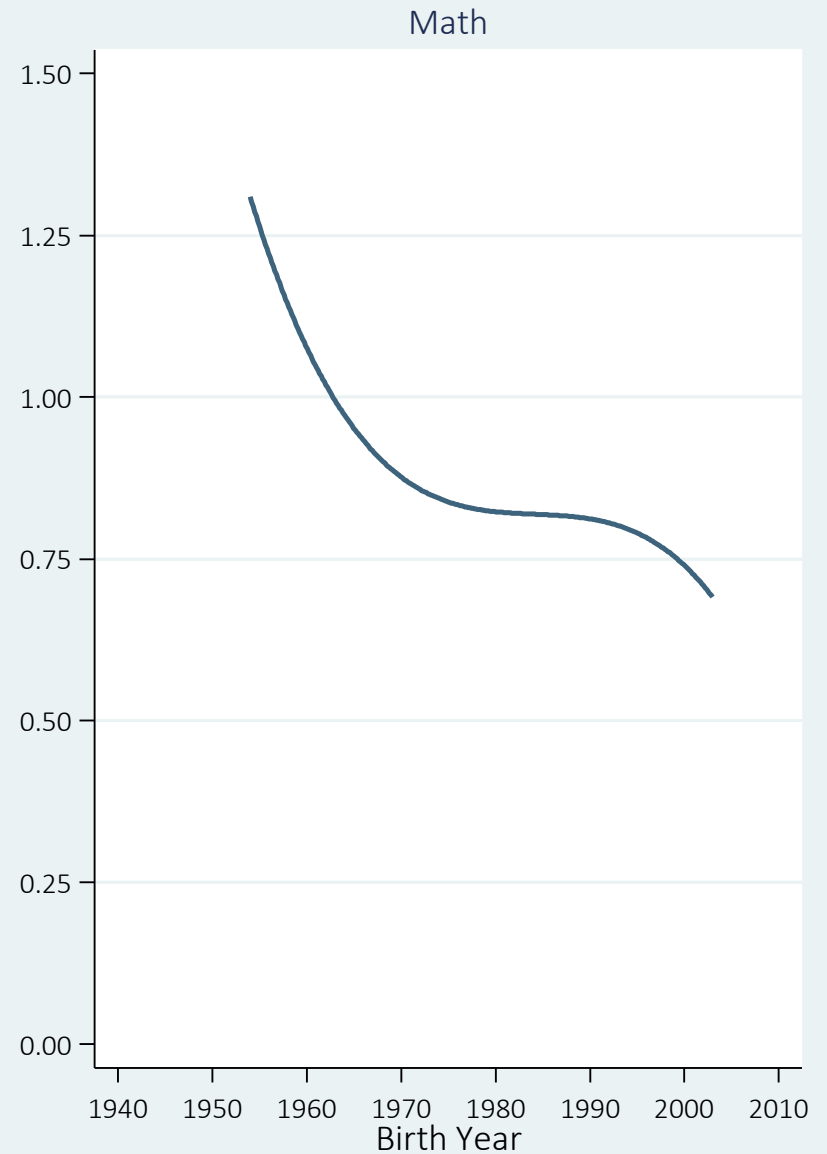
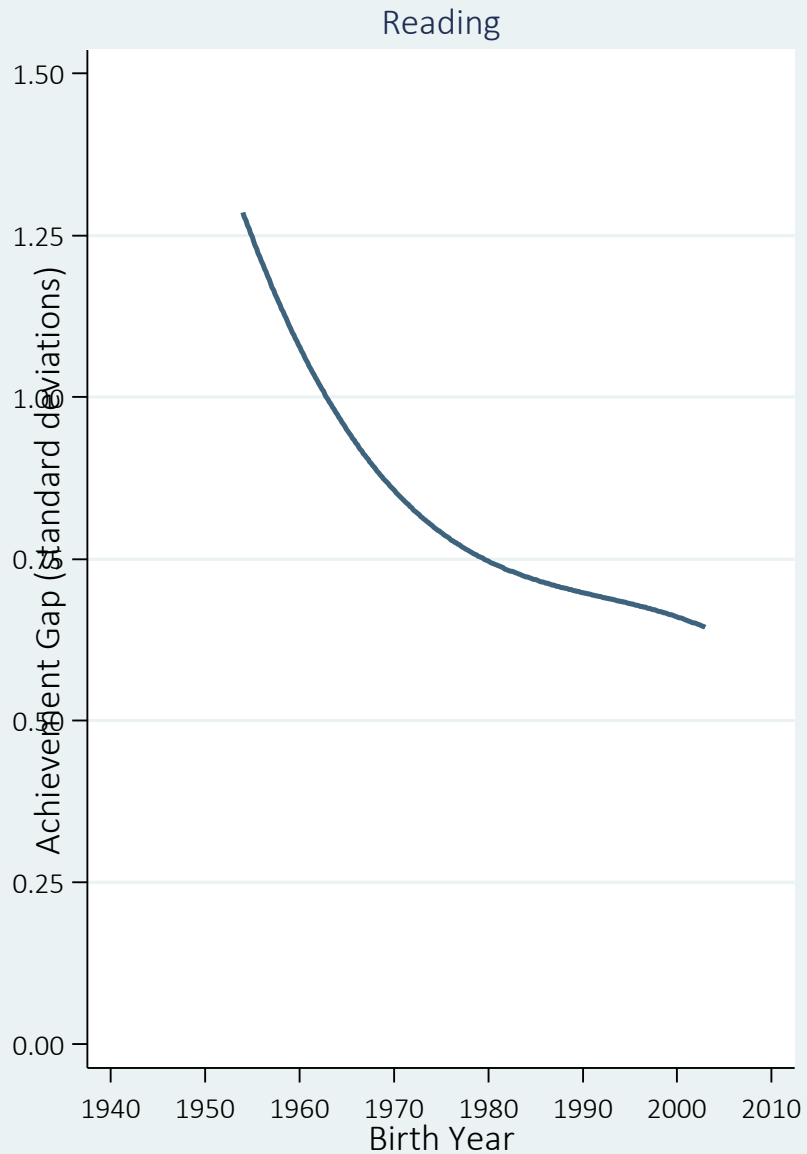


Source: Duncan & Murnane (2011)

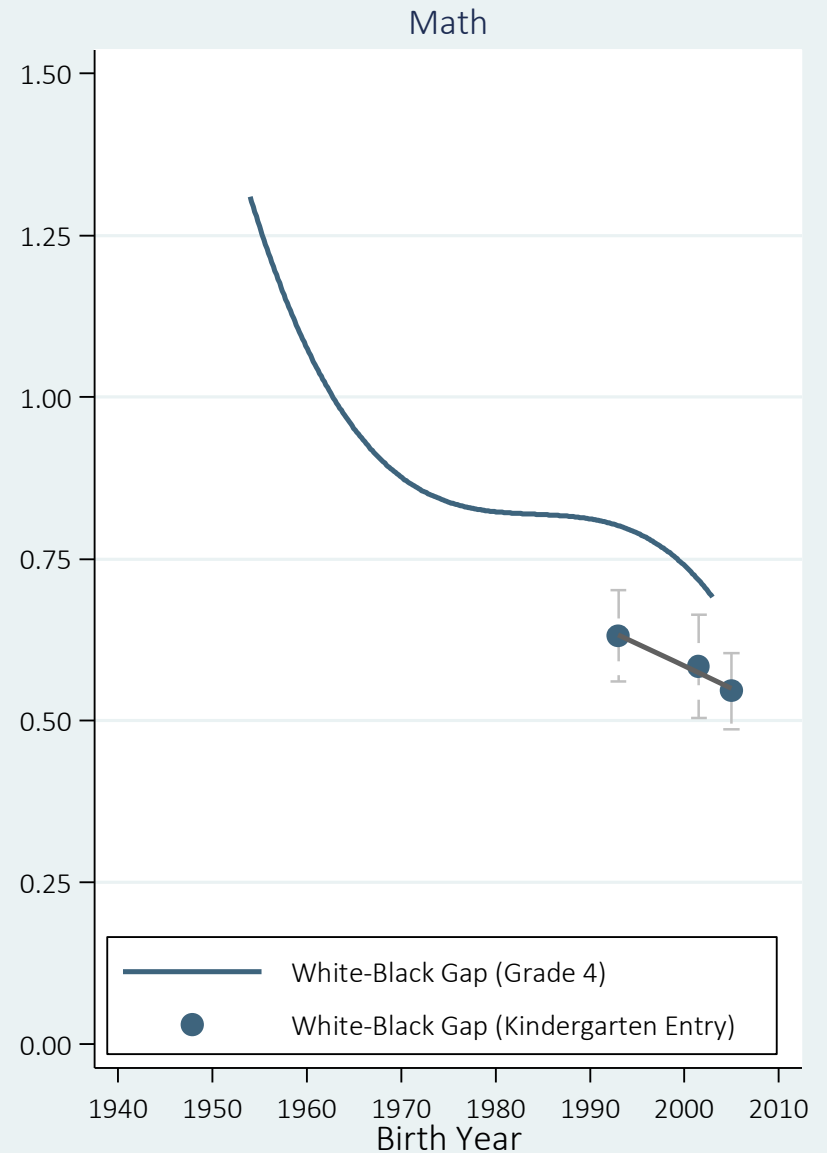
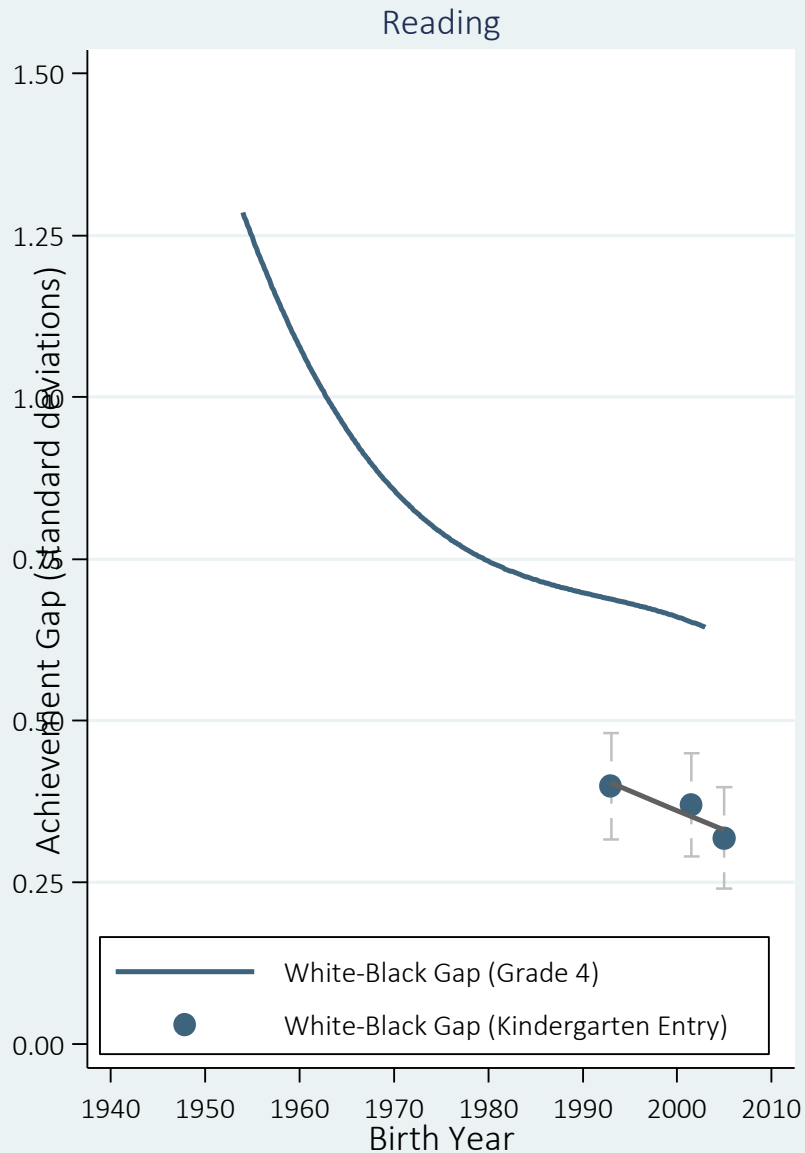
Trends in Racial and Income Achievement Gaps, by Birth Cohort



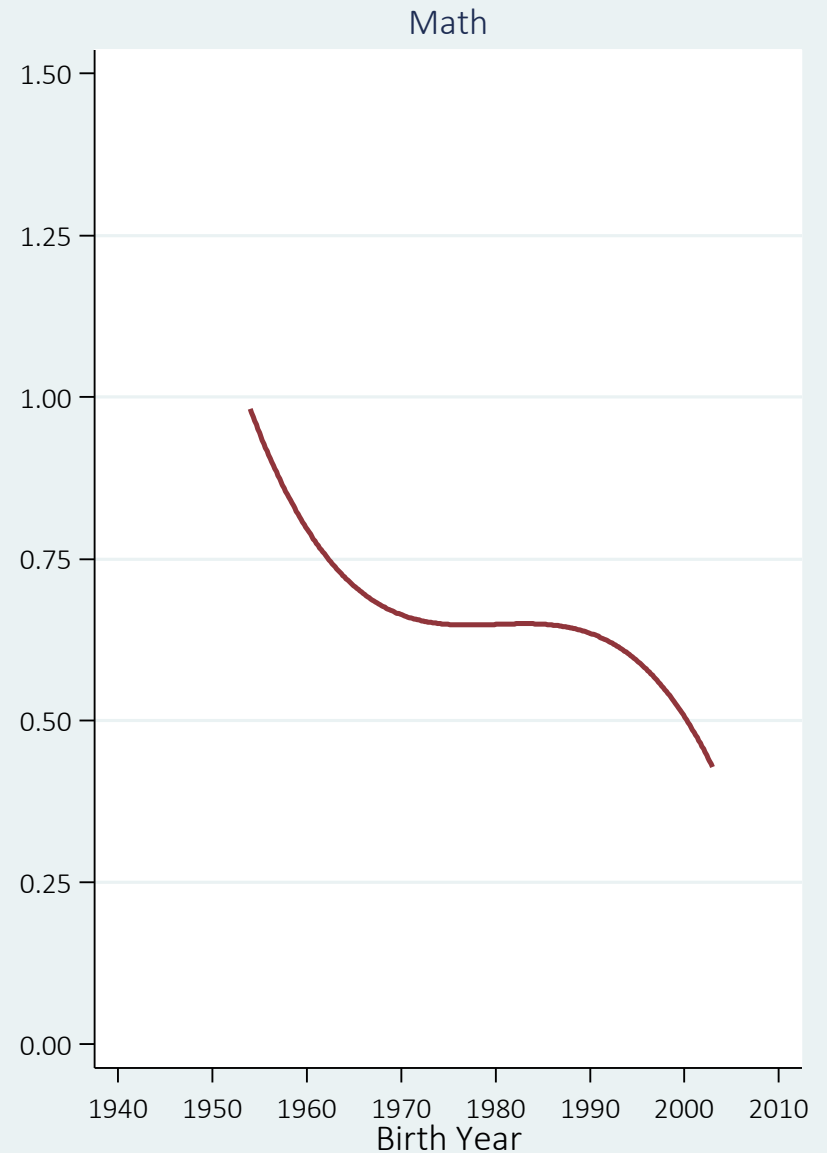
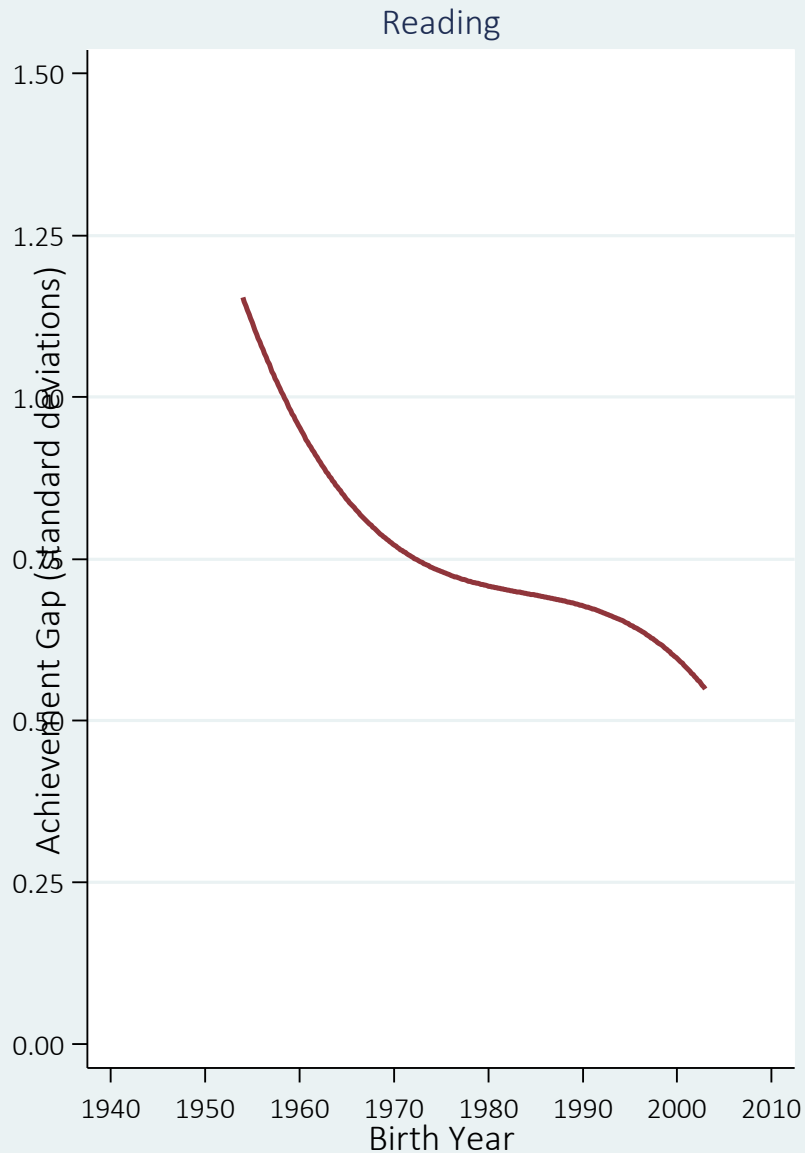
Trends in Racial and Income Achievement Gaps, by Birth Cohort



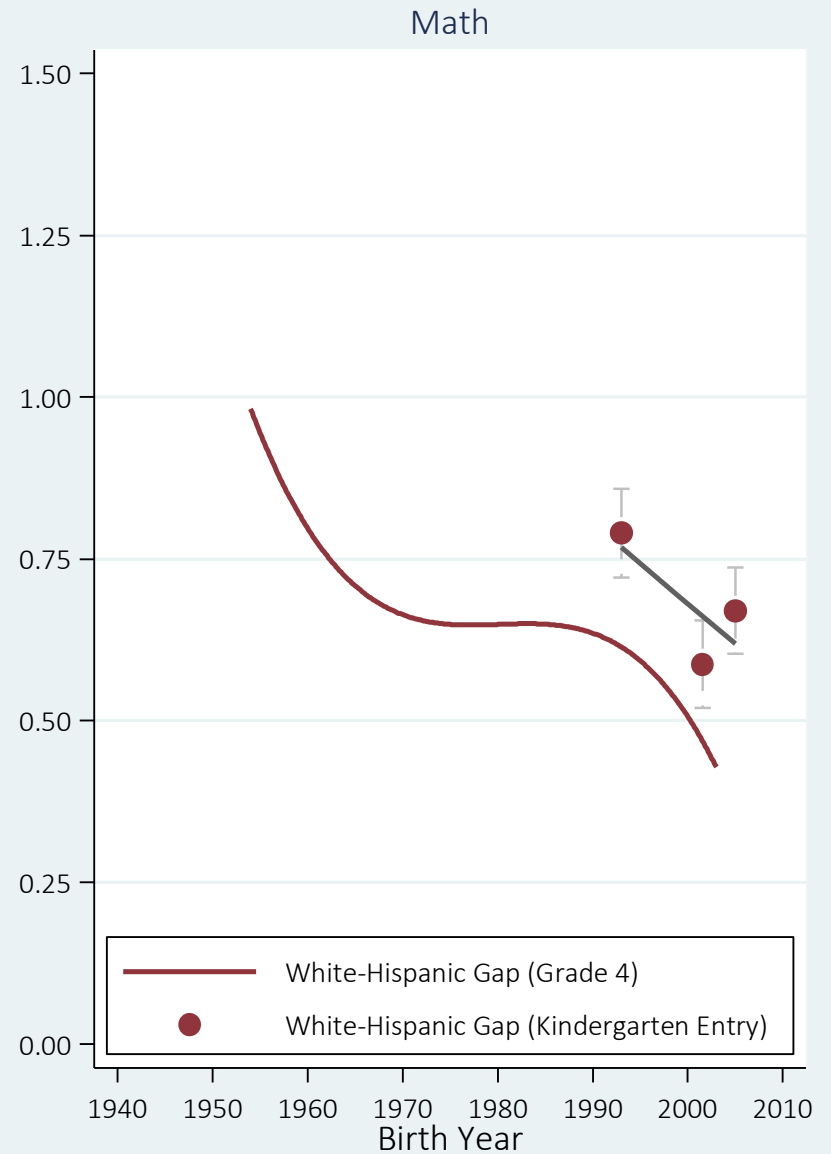
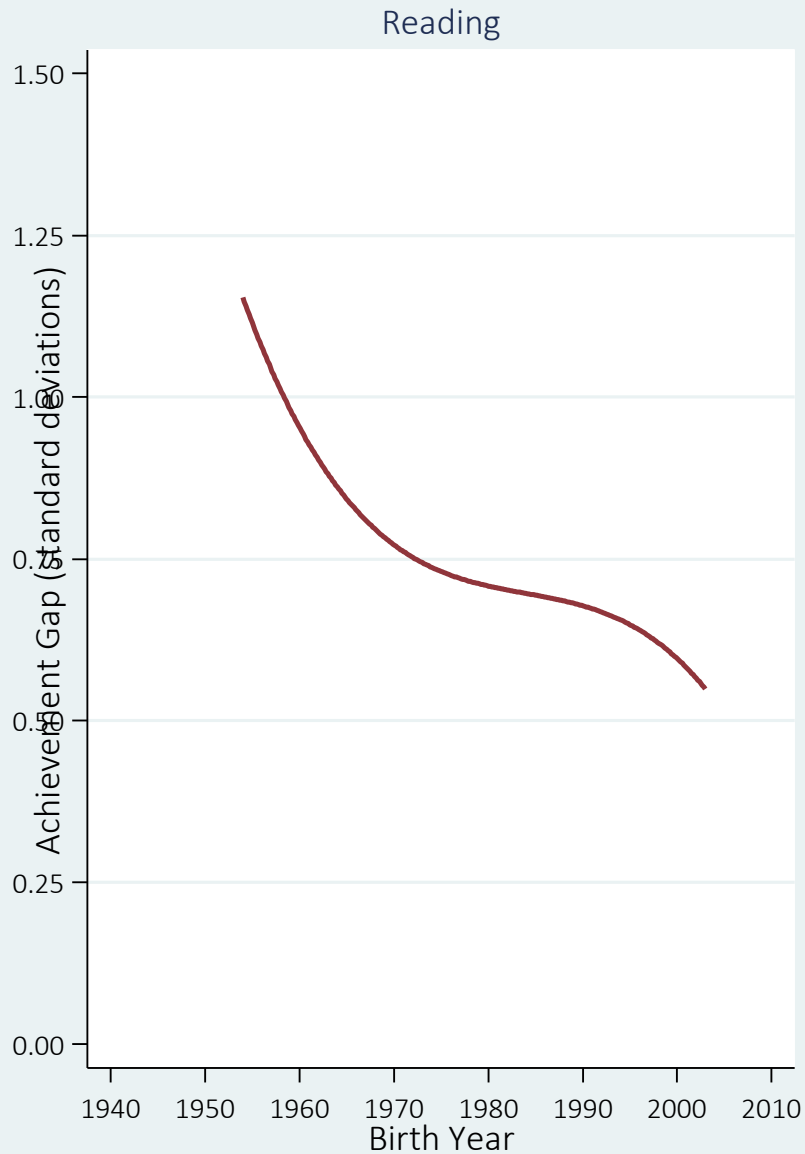
Trends in Racial and Income Achievement Gaps, by Birth Cohort



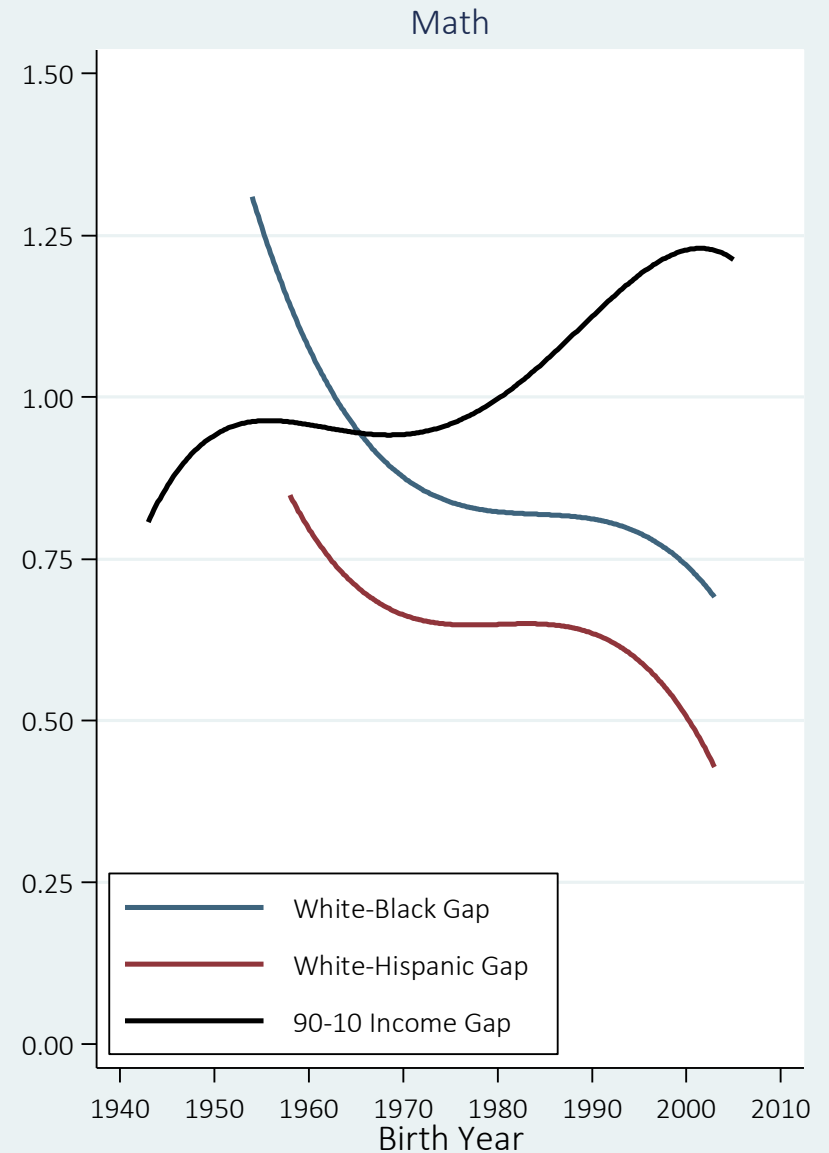
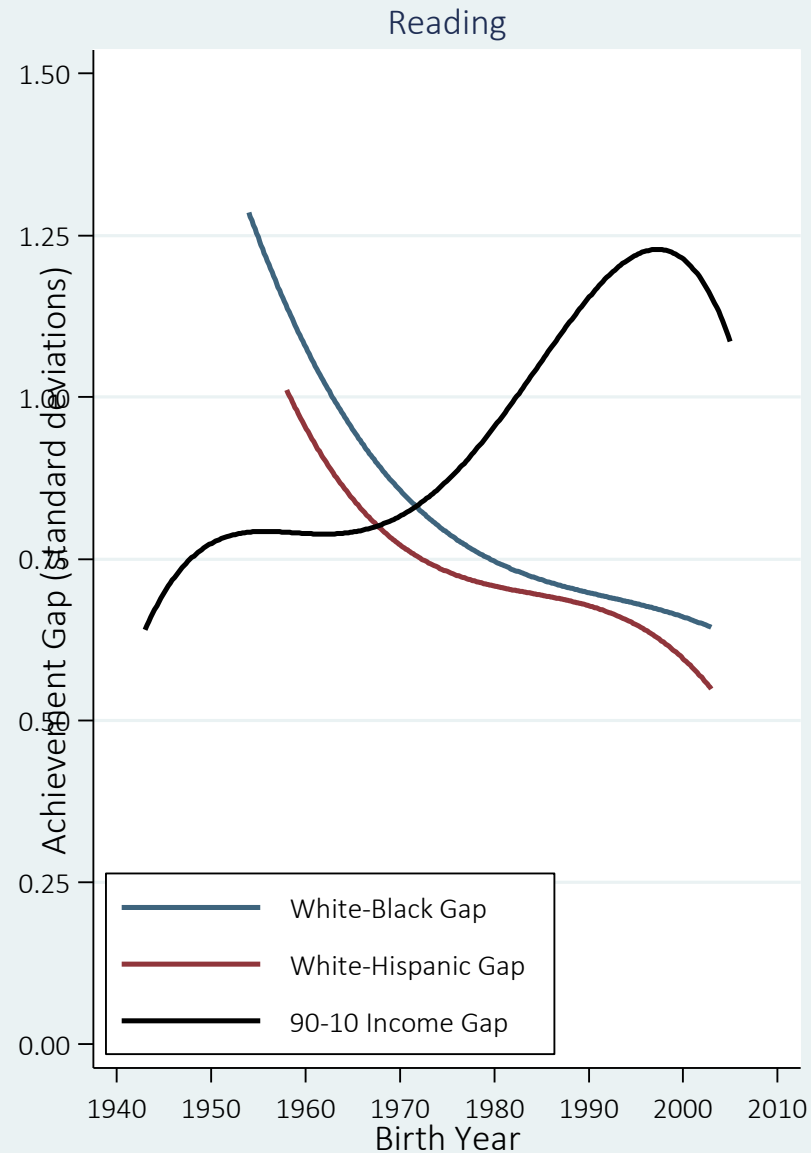
Trends in Racial and Income Achievement Gaps, by Birth Cohort



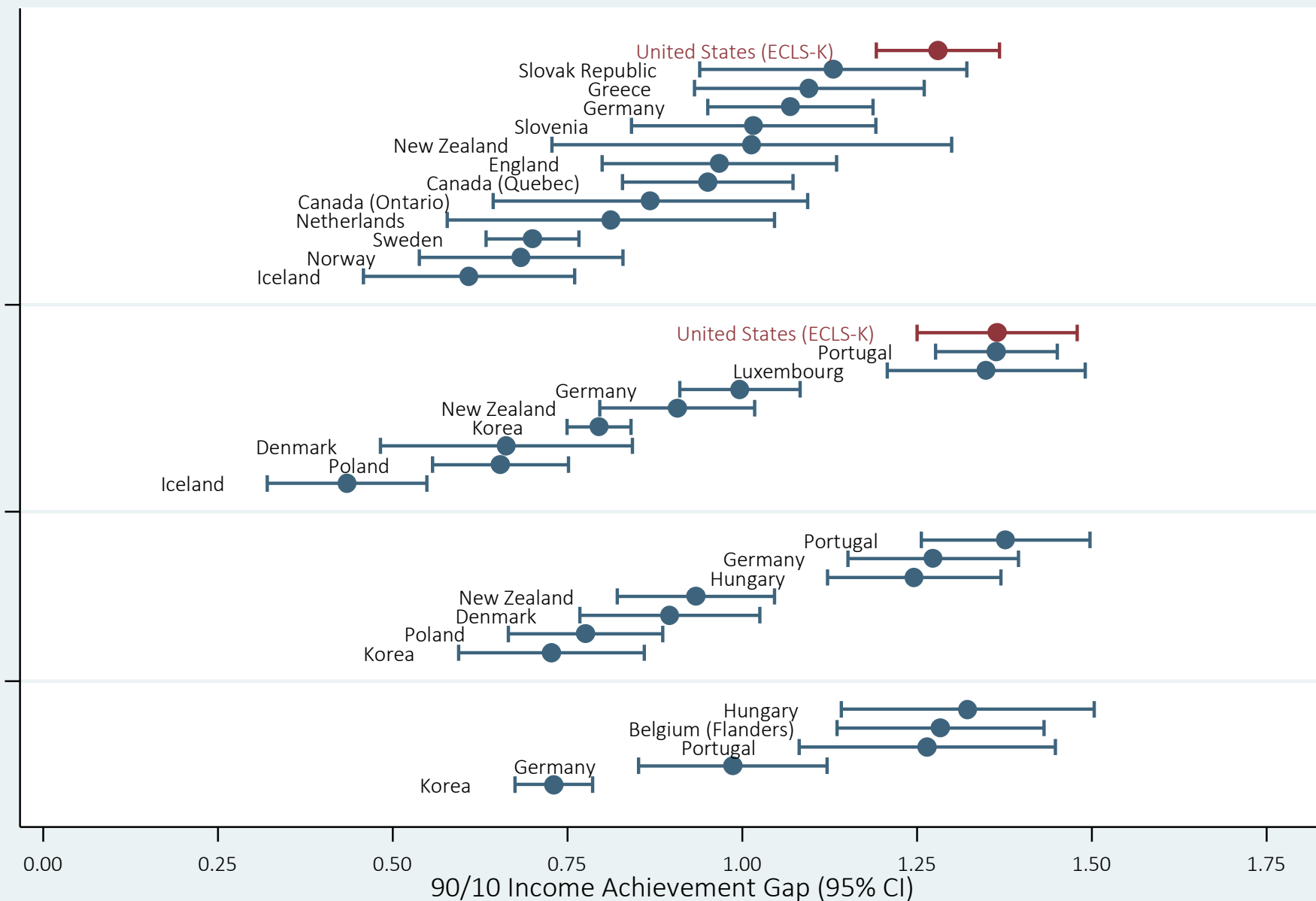
Trends in Racial and Income Achievement Gaps, by Birth Cohort



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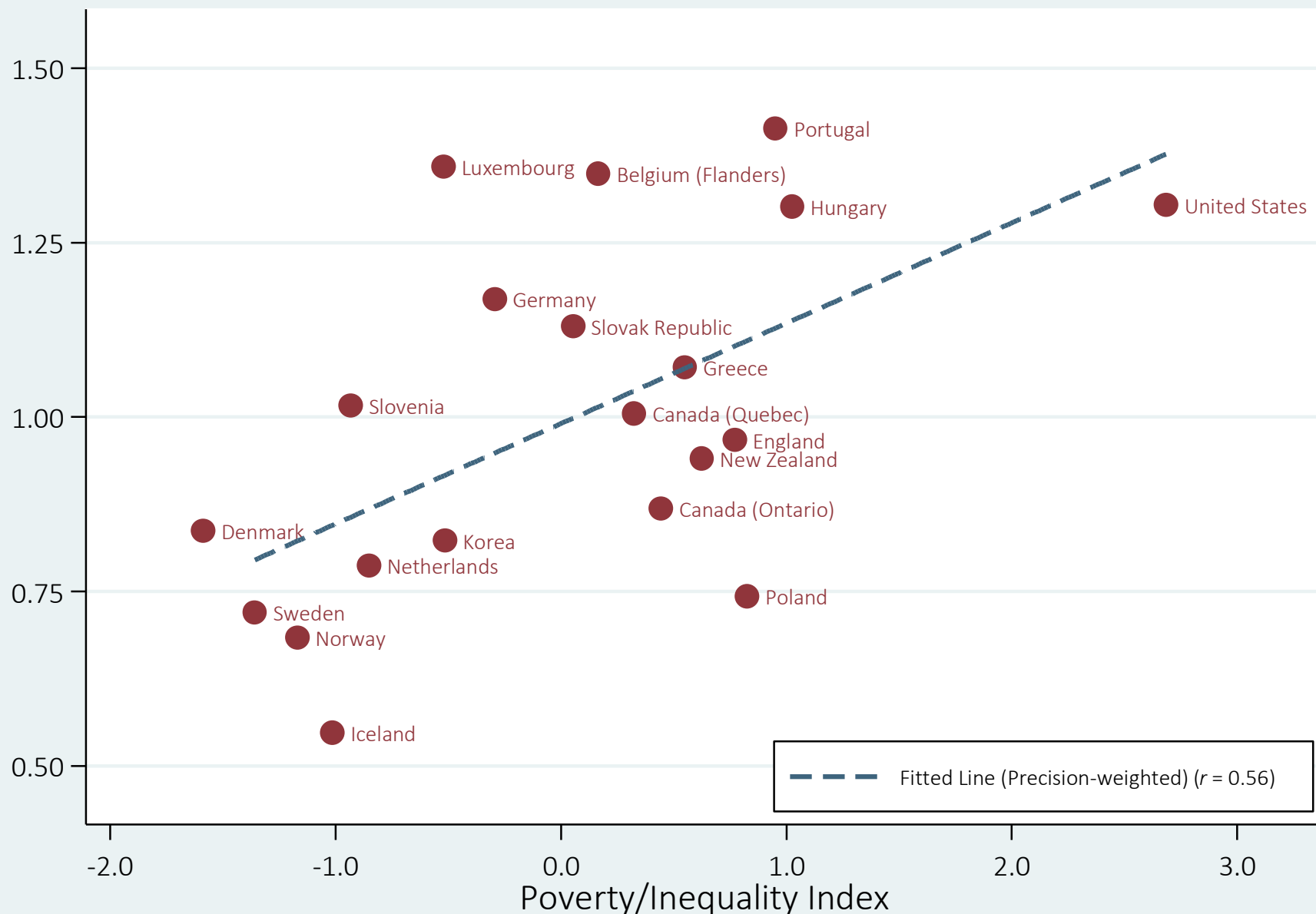


Estimated 90/10 Income Achievement Gaps, Reading, PIRLS & PISA



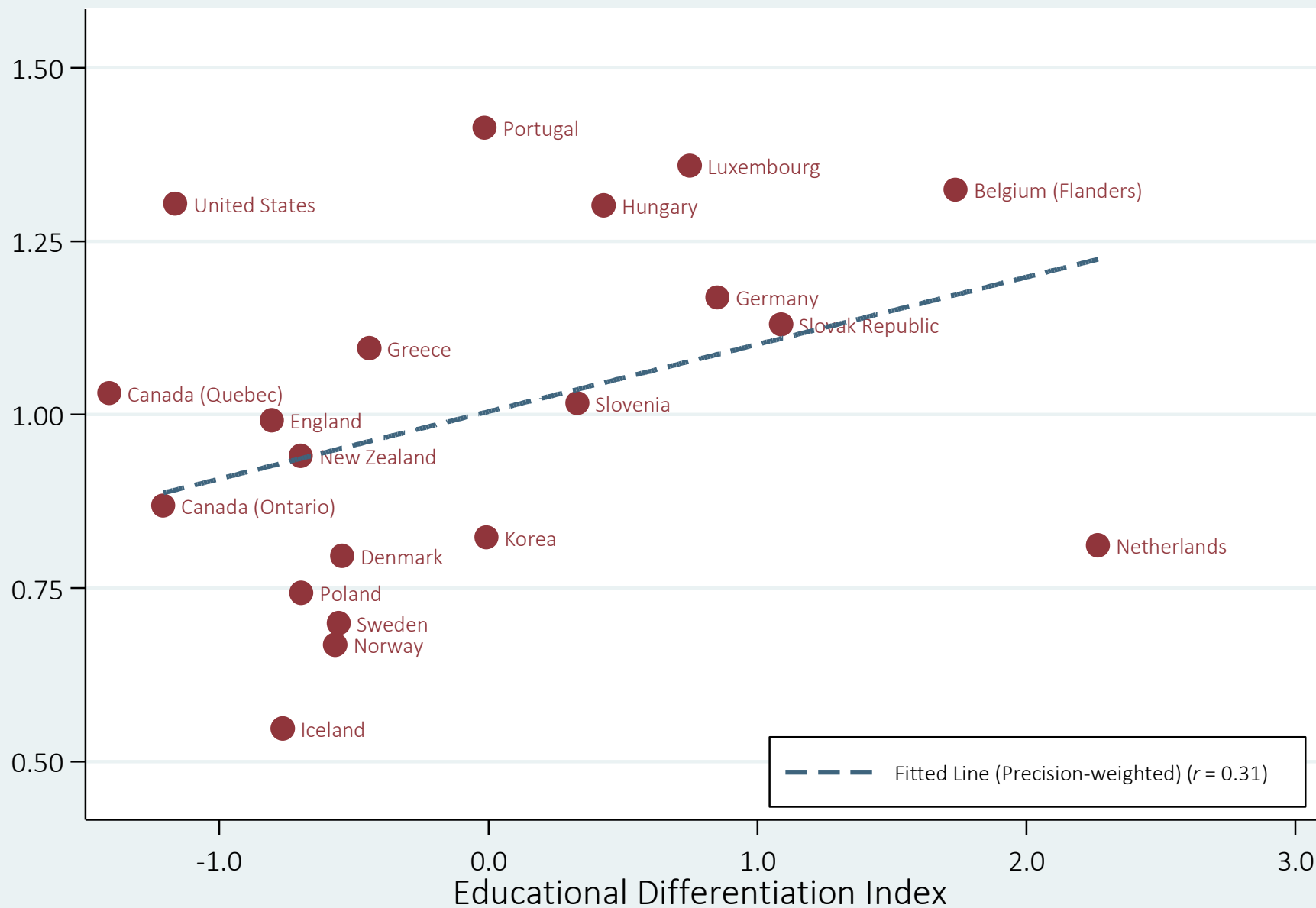
Association Between Income Achievement Gap and Poverty/Inequality Index

Wealthy OECD Countries, 2001-2012 (pooled PIRLS and PISA data)

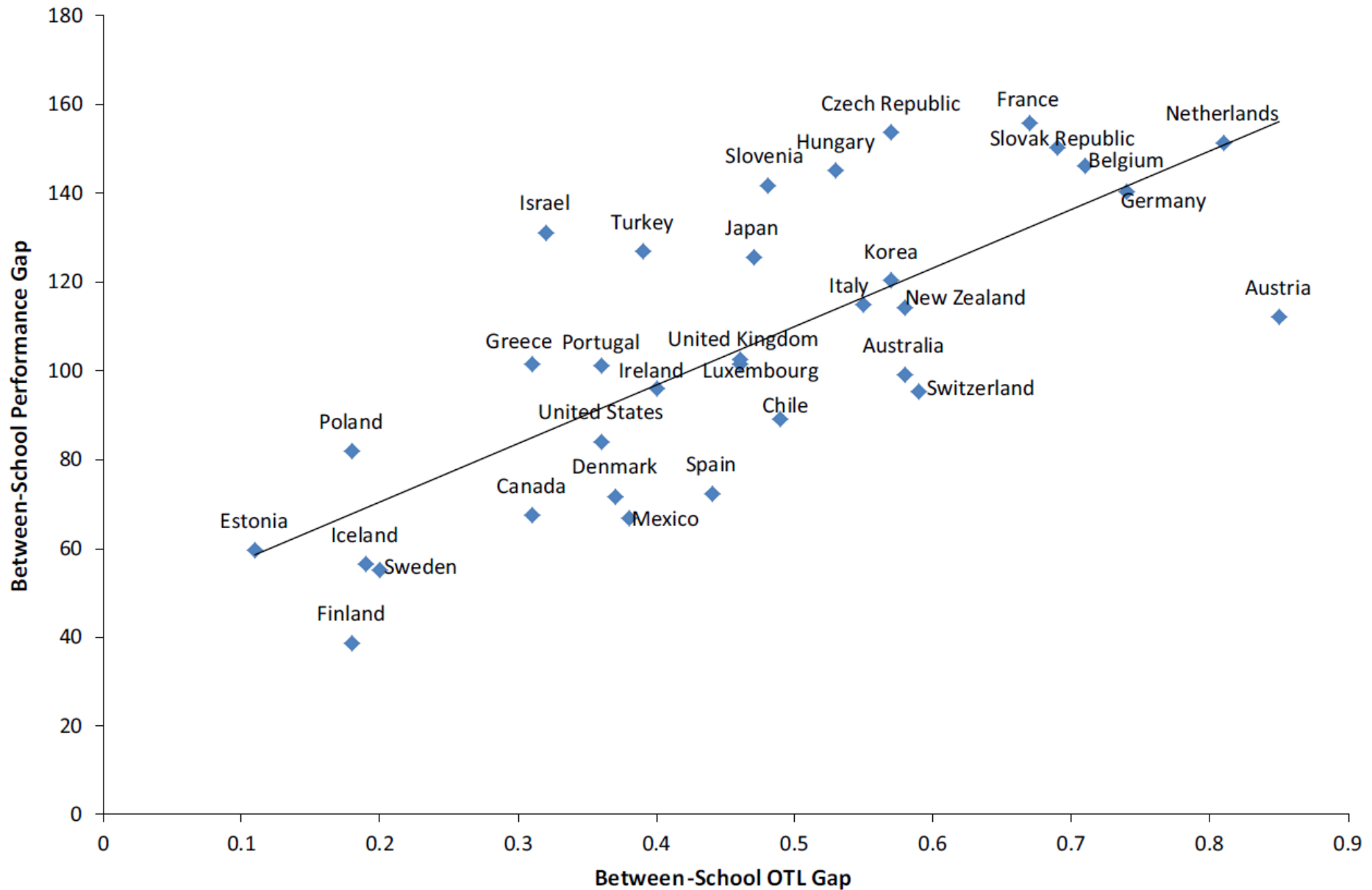


Association Between Income Achievement Gap and Differentiation Index

Wealthy OECD Countries, 2001-2012 (pooled PIRLS and PISA data)

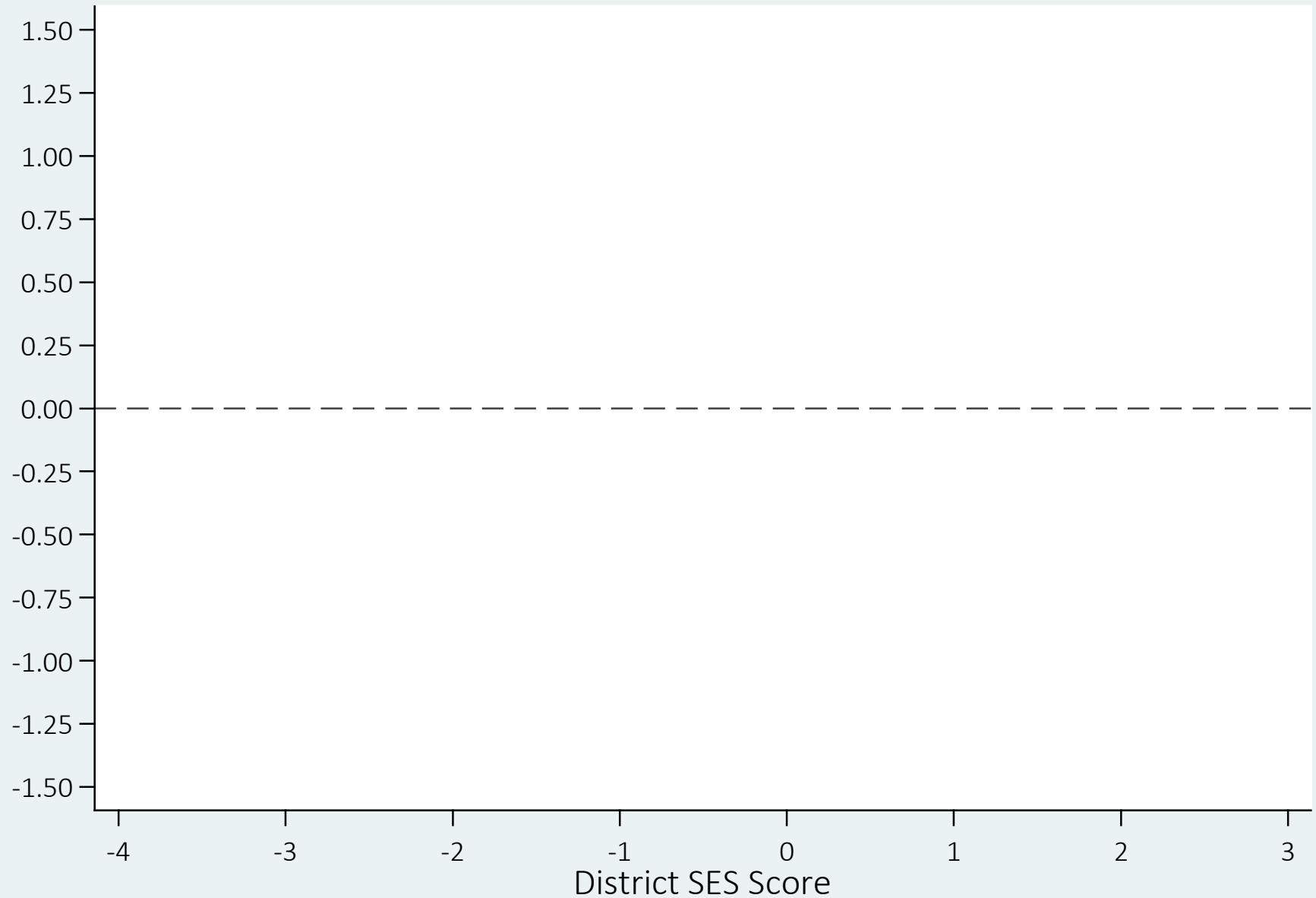


Association Between Achievement Gaps and Opportunity to Learn Gaps

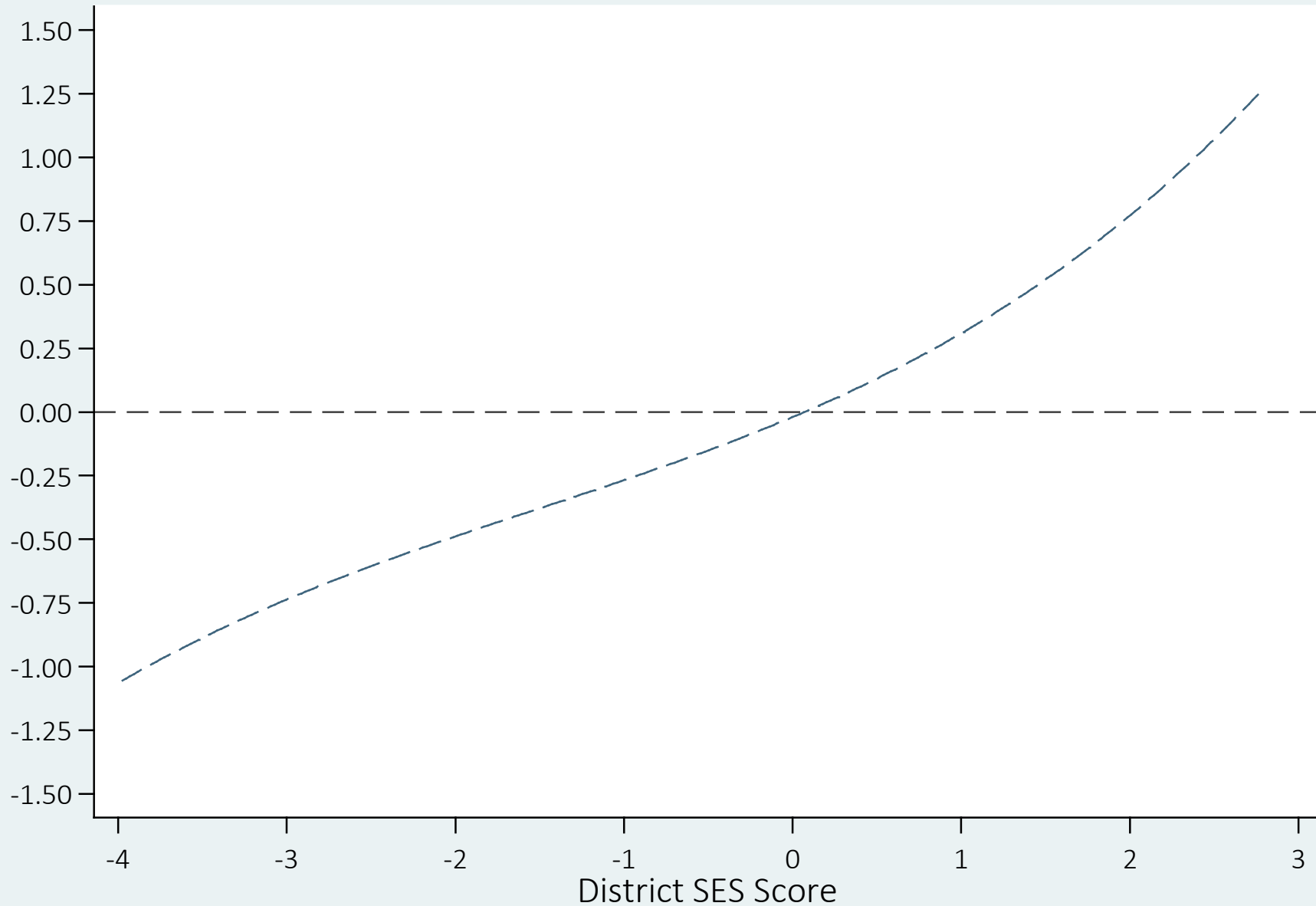


Source: Schmidt, Burroughs, Zoida, Huang (2015)

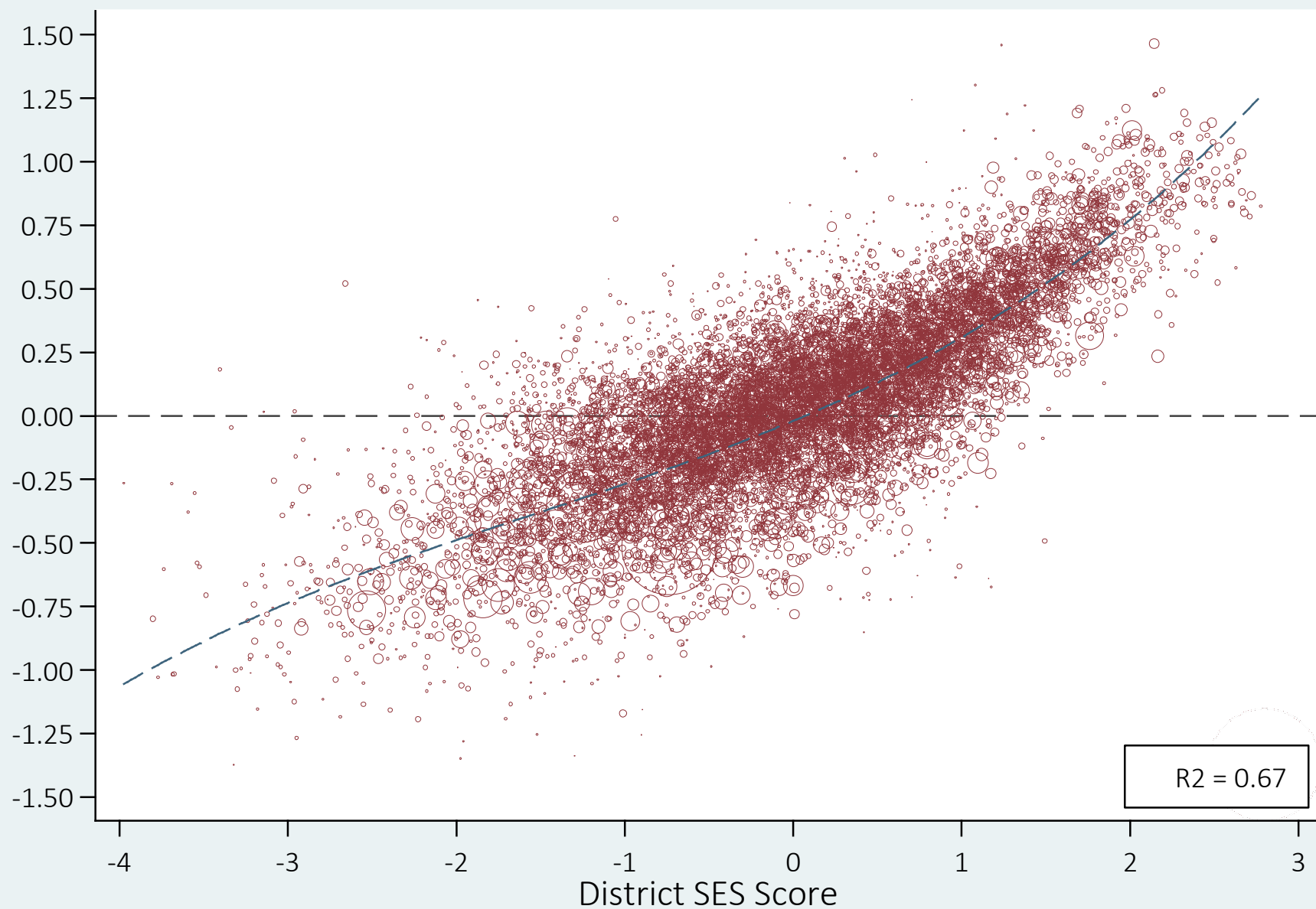
Association Between School District Average Academic Achievement and District SES score



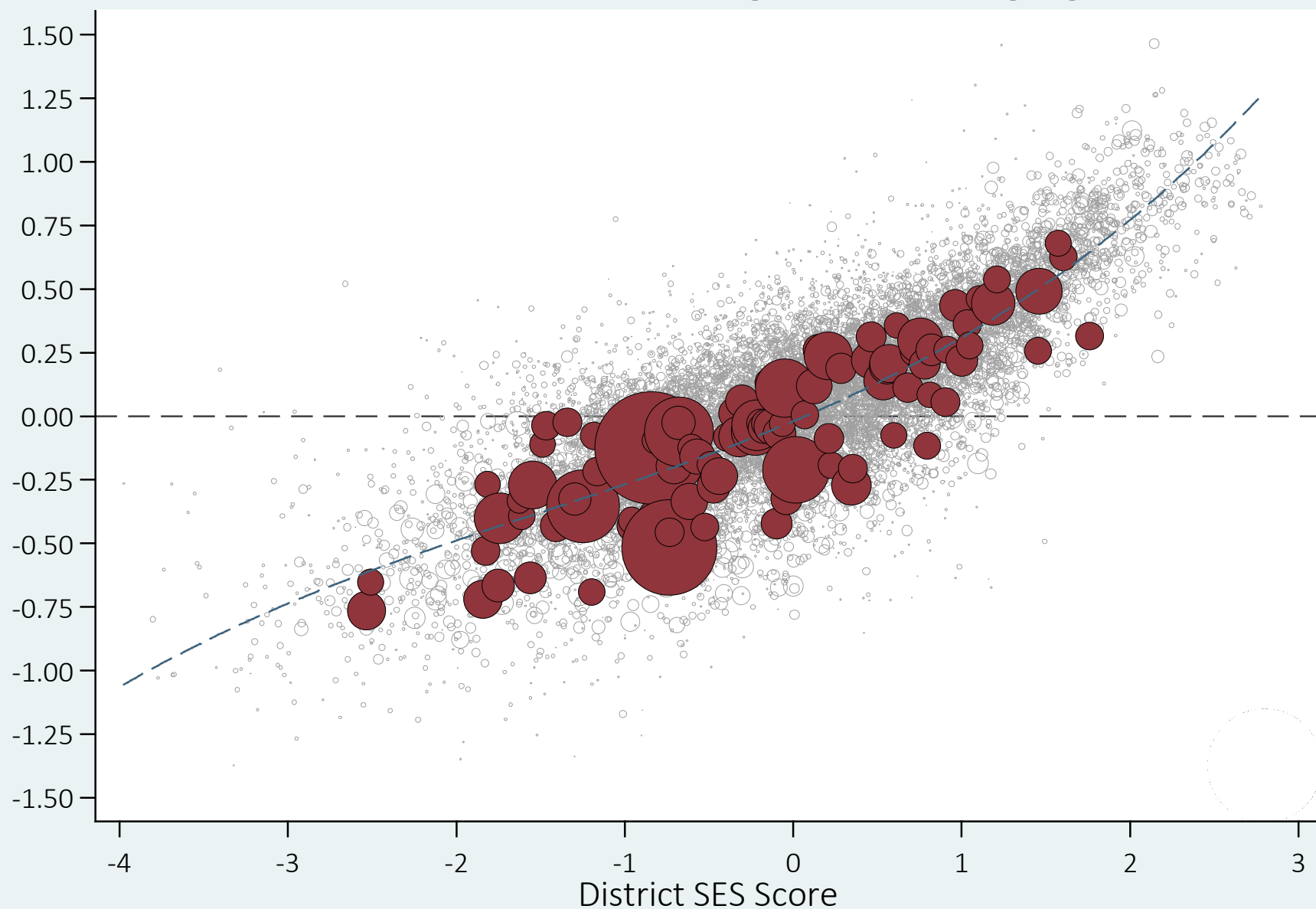
Association Between School District Average Academic Achievement and District SES score



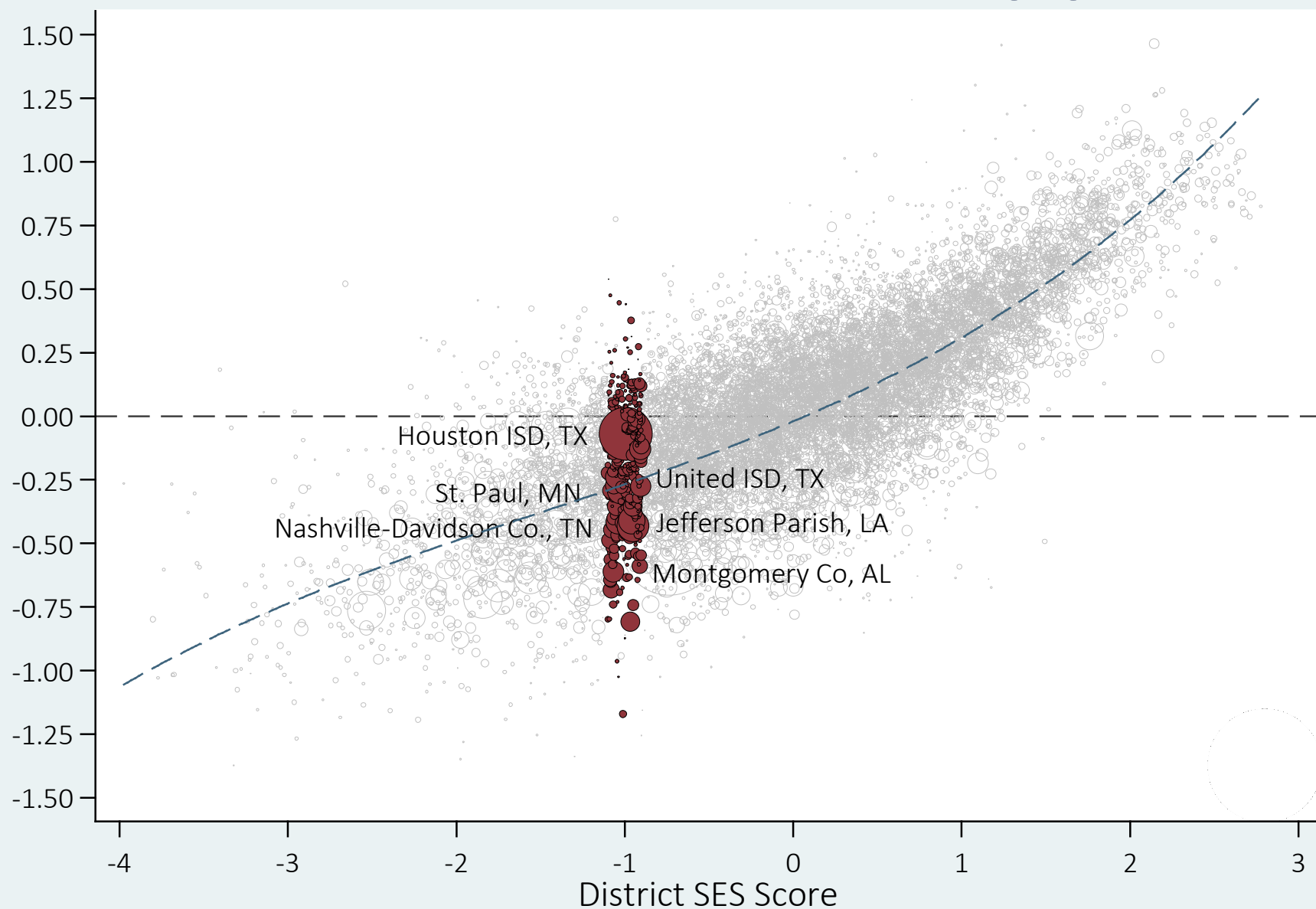
Association Between School District Average Academic Achievement and District SES score



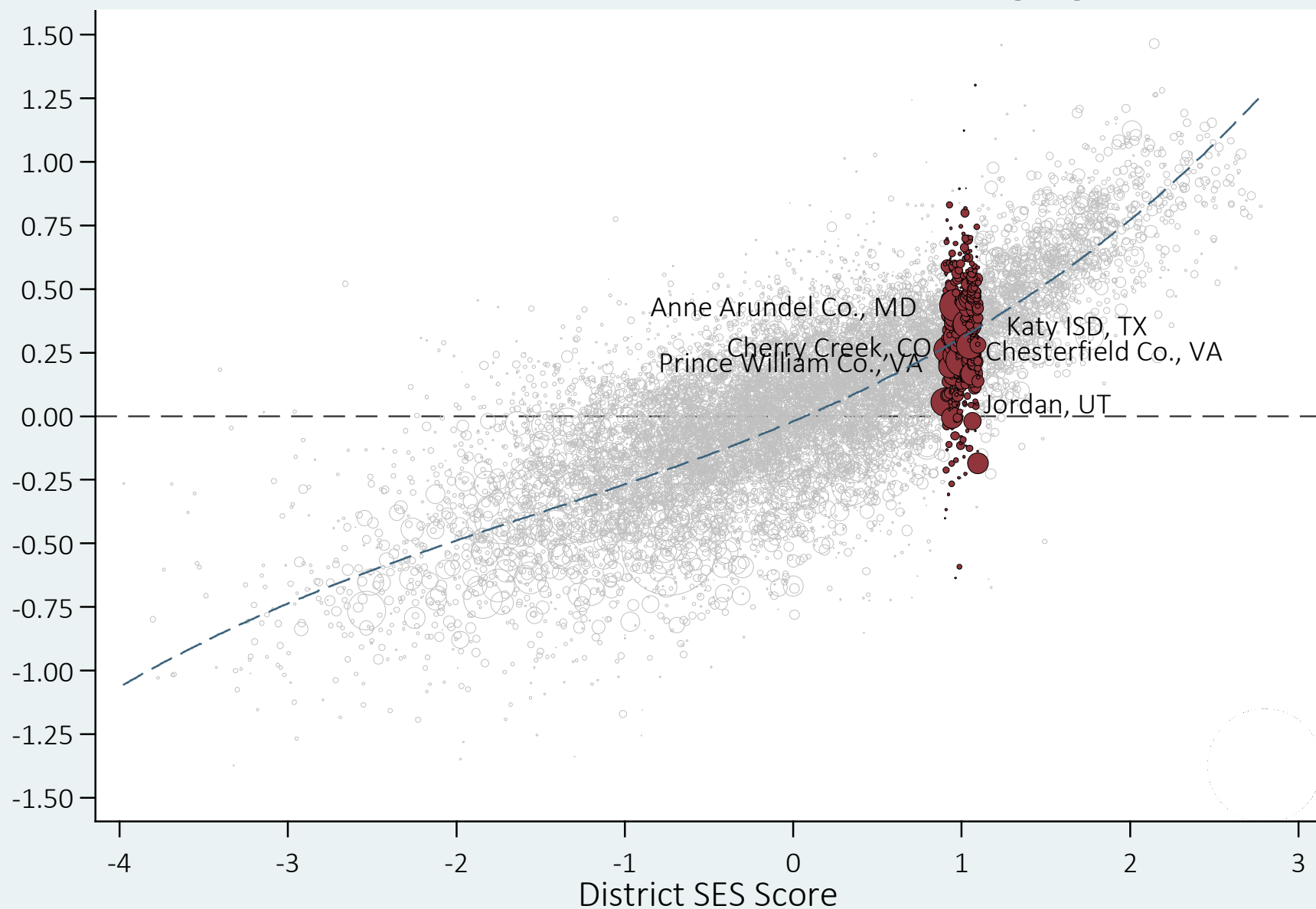
Association Between School District Average Academic Achievement and District SES score (100 Largest Districts Highlighted)



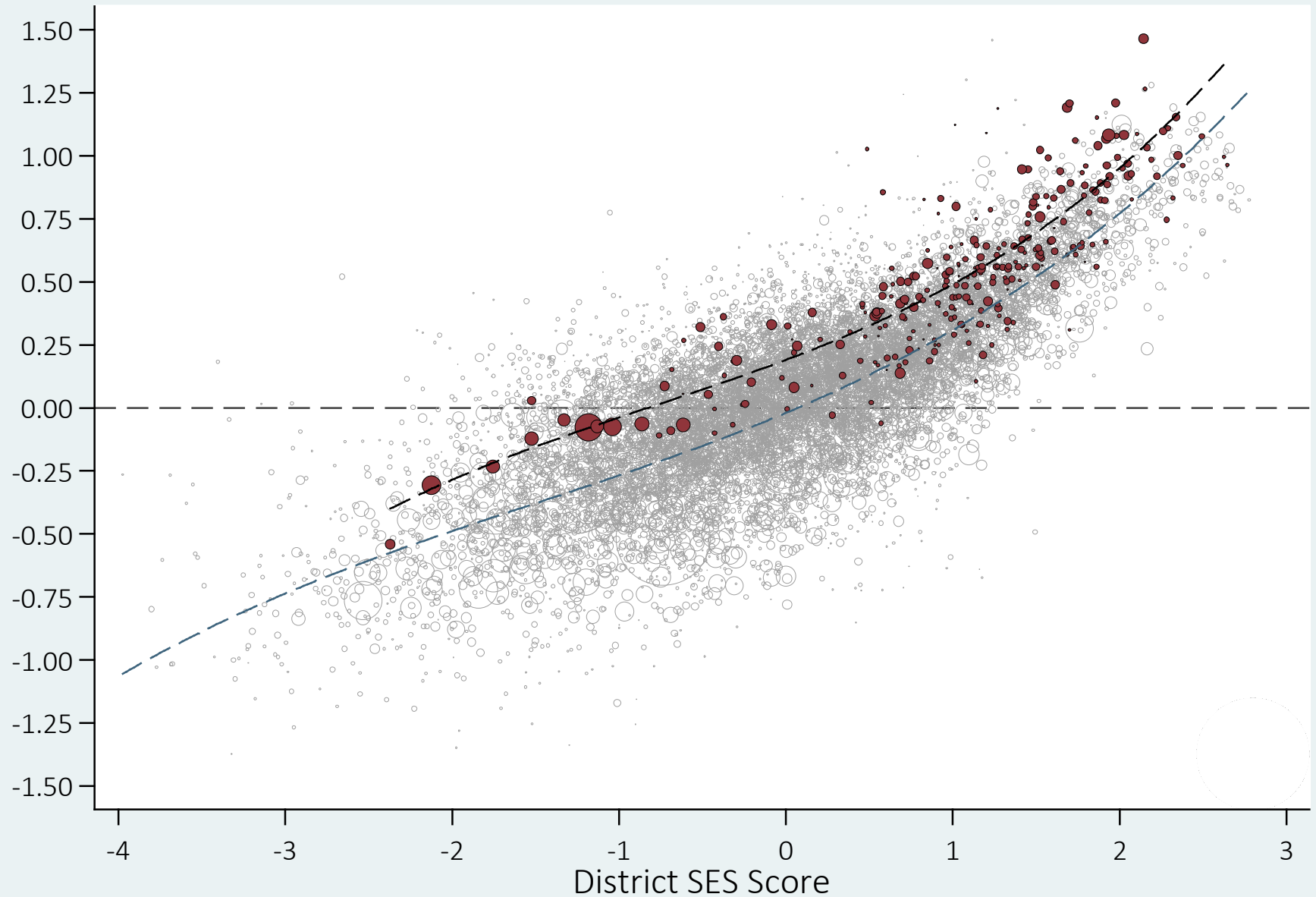
Association Between School District Average Academic Achievement and District SES score (Districts with SES=-1 Highlighted)



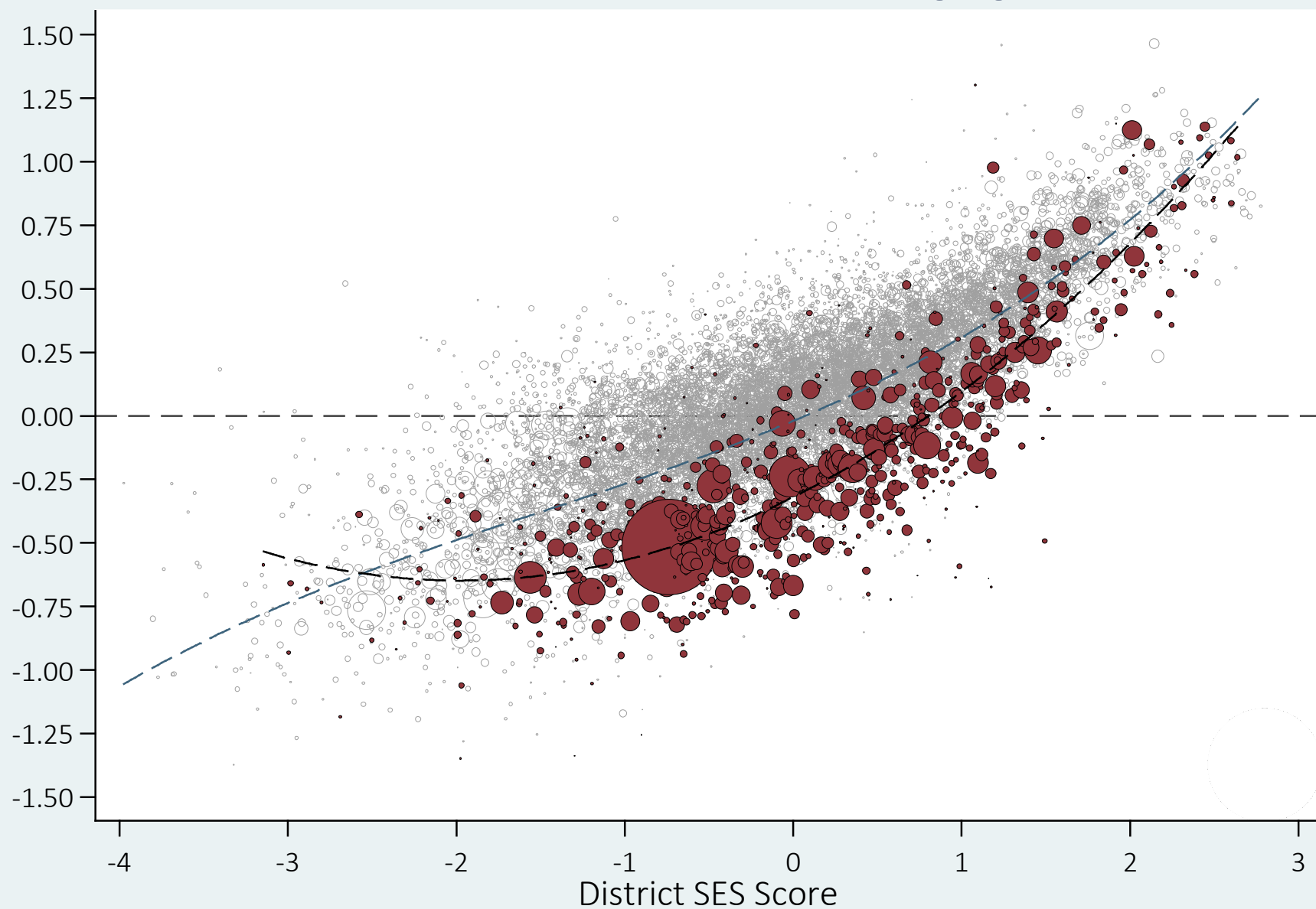
Association Between School District Average Academic Achievement and District SES score (Districts with SES=+1 Highlighted)



Association Between School District Average Academic Achievement and District SES score (MA Districts Highlighted)

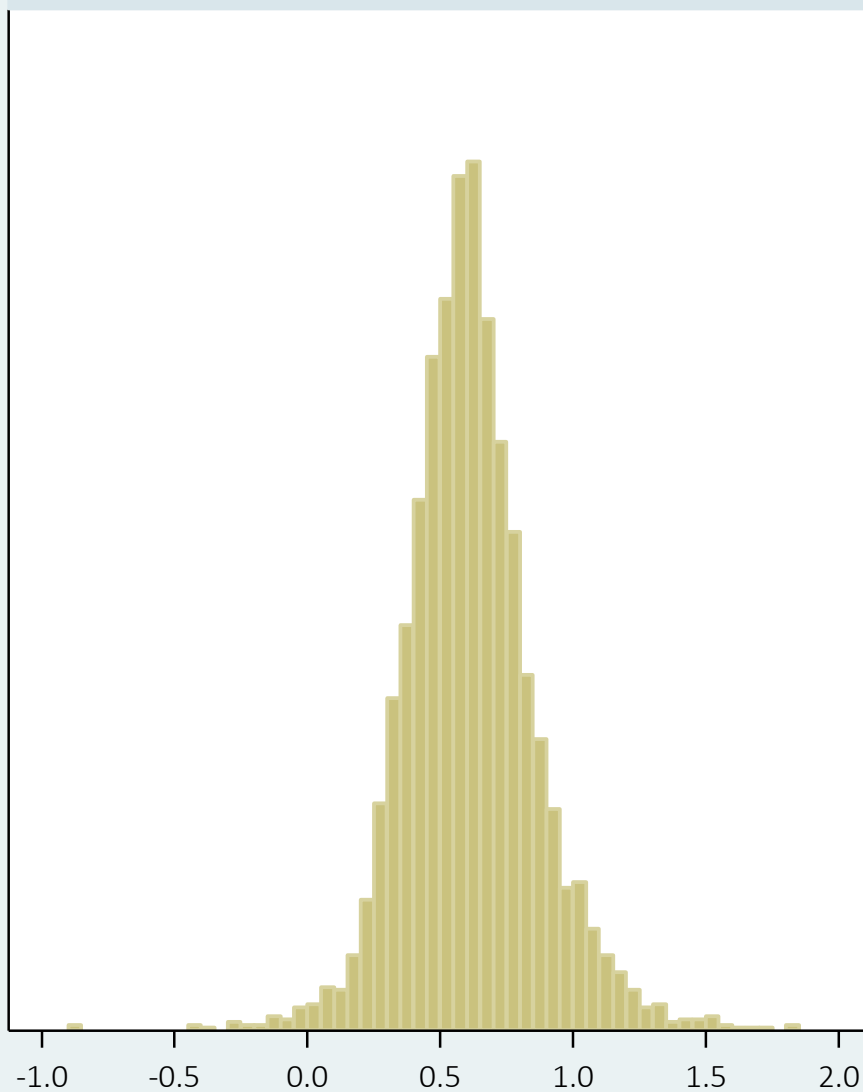


Association Between School District Average Academic Achievement and District SES score (CA Districts Highlighted)

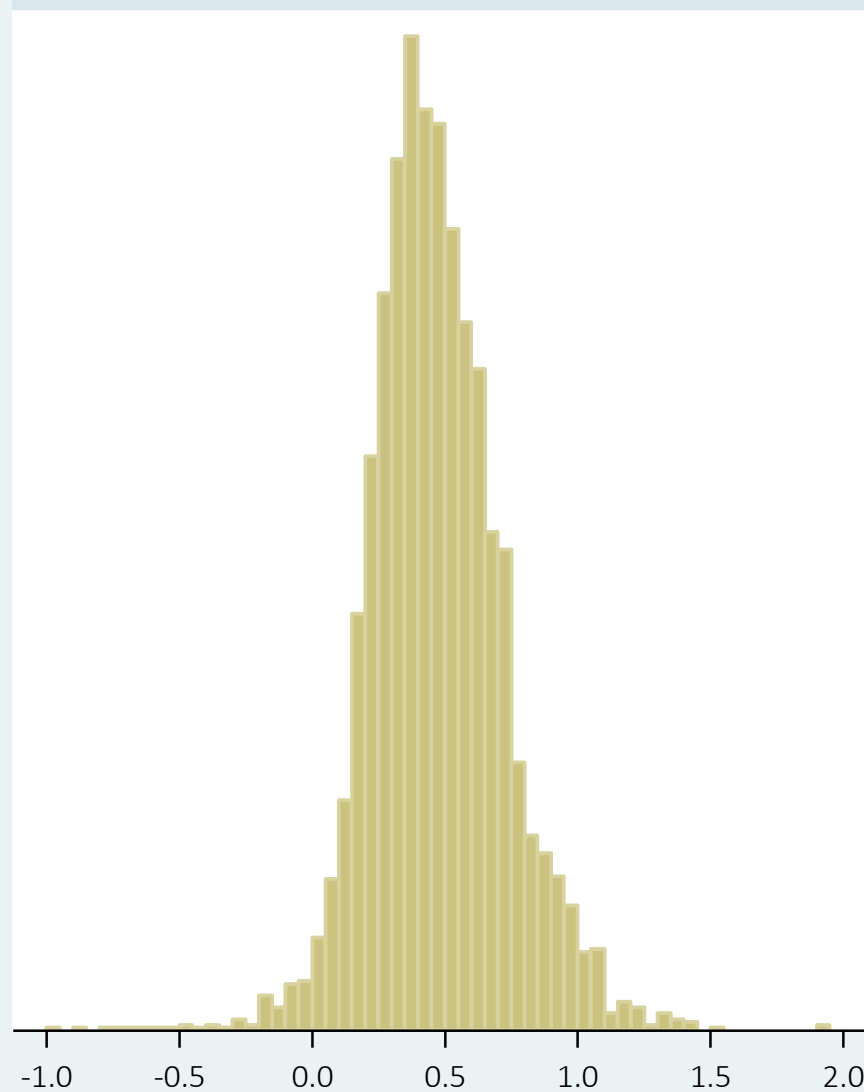


Distribution of Achievement Gaps, Districts

White-Black

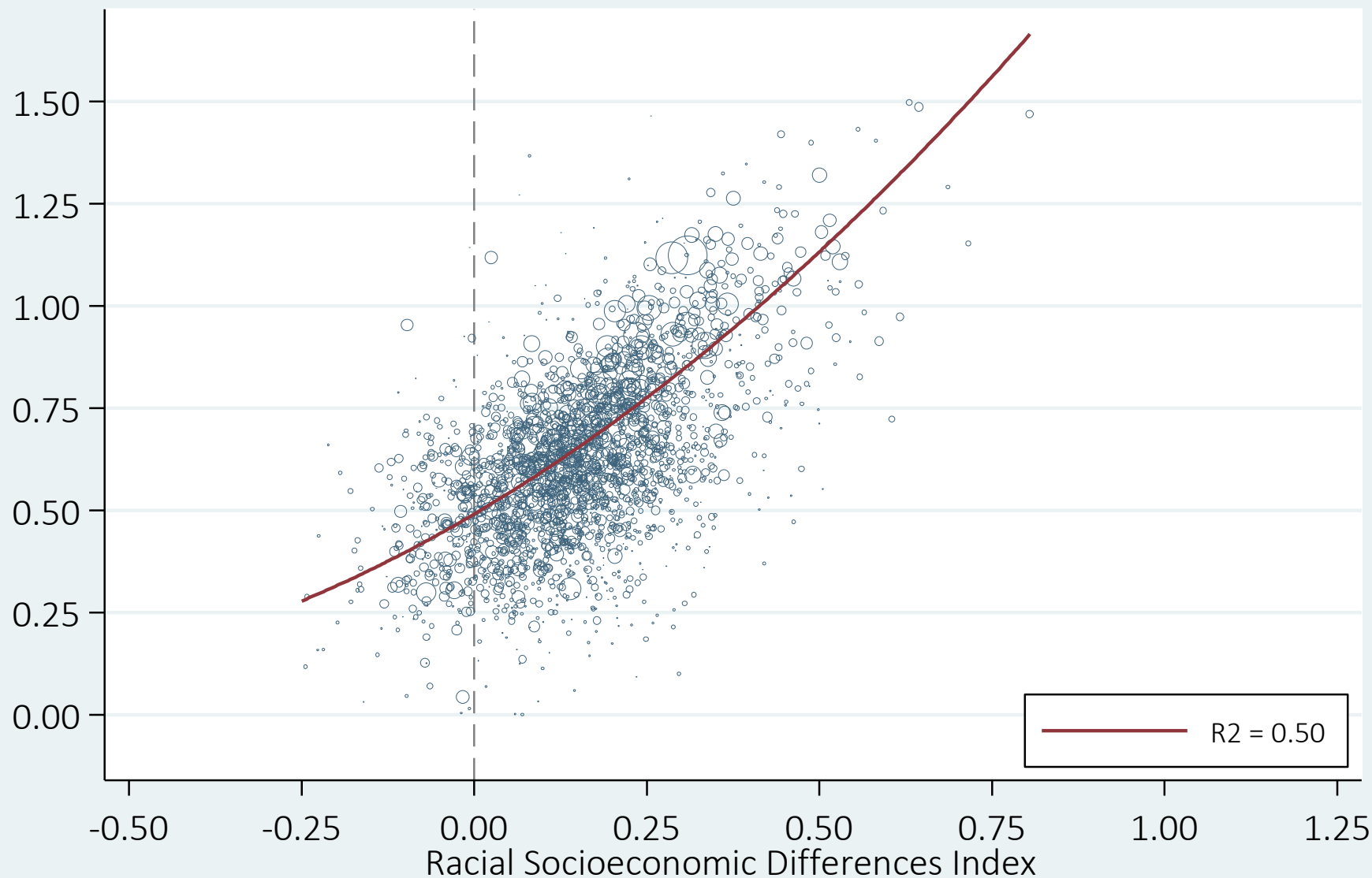


White-Hispanic

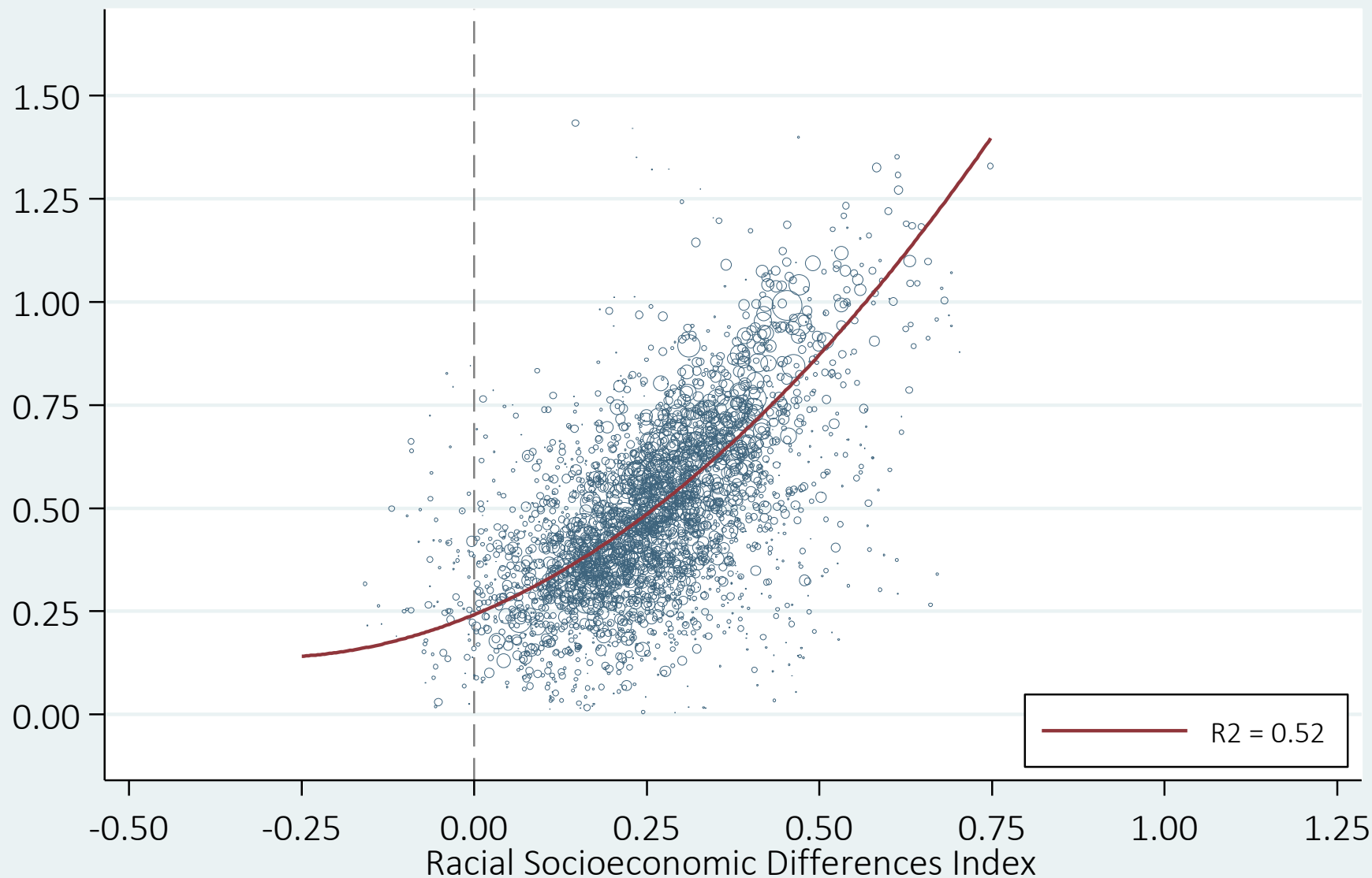


Achievement Gap (V)

Observed vs. Predicted White-Black Achievement Gap
(Quadratic Prediction based on Racial Socioeconomic Disparities)
2420 School Districts, 2009-2012



Observed vs. Predicted White-Hispanic Achievement Gap
(Quadratic Prediction based on Racial Socioeconomic Disparities)
3110 School Districts, 2009-2012



Association Between School District Average Academic Achievement and District SES score

